

L.before-es-interval^{11,40}

$\forall es:\text{event_system}\{i:l\}, e, e', a, b:\text{es-E}(es).$

$\text{L.before}(a; b; [e, e']; \text{es-E}(es))$

$\iff (\text{es-locl}(es; a; b) \wedge \text{es-le}(es; e; a) \wedge \text{es-le}(es; b; e'))$